

Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2
Autumn 1	Autumn 1	Autumn 1	Autumn 1
Reading  Iisten to simple stories and understand what is happening with the help of pictures.	Reading  read individual letters by saying the sounds for them  blend sounds into words so that they can read short words made up of known letter-sound correspondence.	Reading  Enjoy an increasing range of story texts  Making connections with their own experiences  Prediction and questioning  Responding to illustrations	Reading  Enjoy an increasing range of poetry, stories and non-fiction texts  Prediction and questioning  Making connections with their own experiences  Develop understanding through reading and responding to non-fiction texts  Identifying effective features of non-fiction texts
Writing  Enjoy drawing freely.  Add some marks to their drawings which they give meaning to.  Understand that print has meaning.  use large and small motor skills to do things independently such as wanting to feed themselves and dress and undress	<ul> <li>Writing</li> <li>use some of their print and letter knowledge in their early writing. For example, writing a pretend shopping list that starts at the top of the page, writing 'm' for mummy</li> <li>write some letters accurately</li> </ul>	Writing     Writing for meaning and purpose in a variety of narrative and non-narrative forms     Writing in role     Writing for an audience     Focus on simple punctuation (capital letters/finger spaces/full stops)     Character descriptions (introduction of adjectives)	Writing  Using language structures and vocabulary influenced by books  Writing for meaning and purpose in a variety of narrative and non-narrative forms  Writing for an audience  Presenting information in a range of ways, such as poetry, illustration and oral presentation
Oracy  understand simple questions about 'who', 'what' and 'where' (but not generally 'why').  pay attention to more than one thing at a time.  use a wider range of vocabulary  sing a large repertoire of songs	Oracy  learn and use new vocabulary throughout the day  understand how to listen carefully and why listening is important develop social phrases engage in story times	Compose and rehearse sentences orally     Collaborative narrative play     Discuss the significance of the title and event     Developing and sustaining ideas through discussion	Oracy  Explore rhythm, rhyme and pattern in a range of poems  Compose and perform own poetry  Explore, interpret and respond to poetry



	<ul> <li>listen carefully to rhymes and songs paying attention to how they sound</li> <li>learn rhymes, poems and songs</li> </ul>	Sustained story making, role play and storytelling	
Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2
Autumn 2	Autumn 2	Autumn 2	Autumn 2
Reading	Reading	Reading	Reading
listen to simple stories and understand what is happening with the help of pictures.	<ul> <li>read individual letters by saying the sounds for them.</li> <li>blend sounds into words so that they can read short words made up of known letter-sound correspondences.</li> <li>Early learning goals:         <ul> <li>Say a sound for each letter in the alphabet and at least 10 digraphs</li> <li>Read words consistent with their phonic knowledge by sound-blending</li> <li>Read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common exception word</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Explore important themes of community, perseverance and determination</li> <li>Prediction and questioning</li> <li>Expose children to rhythm and rhythm</li> <li>Explore, interpret and respond to poetry</li> <li>Making connections with their own experiences</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>To consider what motivates the actions and choices of individuals in different situations</li> <li>Respond to images</li> <li>Draw inferences about characters' feelings, thoughts, emotions and actions</li> <li>To become familiar with the features of information texts</li> <li>Conduct research in order to construct an information text</li> </ul>
Writing	Writing	Writing	Writing
Enjoy drawing freely.	<ul> <li>use some of their print and letter knowledge</li> </ul>	<b>-</b>	Use expanded noun phrases to describe
Add some marks to their drawings which they give meaning to.	in their early writing. For example, writing a pretend shopping list that starts at the top	<ul> <li>Compose and perform own poetry, to perform in response to poetry</li> </ul>	Write present and past tenses correctly
Understand that print has meaning.	of the page, writing 'm' for mummy  write some letters accurately	<ul> <li>Writing for meaning and purpose in a variety of narrative and non-narrative forms</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Re-read writing to check it makes sense; evaluate writing with the teacher and peers</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>use large and small motor skills to do things independently such as wanting to feed themselves and dress and undress</li> </ul>		Write in role from more than one perspective	<ul> <li>Draft and write arguments based on themes explored in a text</li> </ul>
memserves and aress and undress		' '	<ul> <li>Use art as a stimulus for writing</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Spell some words correctly and make phonetically plausible attempts at others</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Write from the perspective of a character in a story</li> </ul>



	Oracy	Oracy	Oracy	Oracy
•	understand simple questions about 'who', 'what' and 'where' (but not generally 'why').  pay attention to more than one thing at a time.  use a wider range of vocabulary sing a large repertoire of songs	<ul> <li>learn and use new vocabulary throughout the day</li> <li>understand how to listen carefully and why listening is important</li> <li>develop social phrases</li> <li>engage in story times</li> <li>listen carefully to rhymes and songs paying attention to how they sound</li> <li>learn rhymes, poems and songs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use talk to connect ideas, explain what is happening and anticipate what might happen next</li> <li>Respond to and play with language in poetry</li> <li>Explore rhythm, rhyme and pattern in a range of poems</li> <li>Compose and perform own poetry, to perform in response to poetry</li> <li>Engage in oral storytelling and bookmaking</li> <li>Participate in discussions, performances, replay, improvisations and debate</li> <li>Use spoken language to develop understanding through imagining and exploring ideas</li> <li>Prediction and questioning</li> </ul>	exploring ideas in role play drama     Explore and develop ideas through discussion     Listen to, discuss and express views about stories and non-fiction texts     Articulate and justify answers, arguments and opinions     Discuss and evaluate how authors use
	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2
	Spring 1	Spring 1	Spring 1	Spring 1
	Reading	Reading	Reading	Reading
•	Revisit Autumn objectives count or clap syllables in a word. understand that we read English text from left to right and from top to bottom. understand the names of the different parts of the book	<ul> <li>Revisit Autumn objectives</li> <li>read some letter groups that each represent one sound and say sounds for them</li> <li>read a few common exception words matched to the school's phonic programme</li> <li>read simple phrases and sentences made up of words with known letter-sound correspondences and, where necessary, a few exception words</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Know where information can be found in nor fiction texts</li> <li>Know that information can be retrieved fro a variety of sources</li> <li>Identify some of the features of non-fiction</li> </ul>	text  m
	Writing	Writing	Writing	Writing



Oracu	Oncovi	<ul> <li>Use simple conjunctions to link subordinate and coordinating clauses</li> <li>Use past and present tense correctly and consistently</li> <li>Write for meaning and purpose in a variety of non-narrative forms</li> <li>Use the appropriate features</li> <li>Write for different purposes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use compound sentences with simple conjunctions</li> <li>Write a short story following a known narrative</li> <li>Draft and write by noting ideas, key phrases and vocabulary</li> <li>Use simple conjunctions to link subordinate and coordinating clauses</li> <li>Write for different purposes including about fictional personal experiences, poetry, nonfiction and real events</li> <li>Write in role in order to explore characters and events</li> <li>Compose and perform own poetry</li> </ul>
Oracy  Revisit Autumn objectives  understand a question or instruction that has two parts, such as; "Get your coat and wait at the door".  use talk to organise themselves.  use longer sentences of four to six words.	Oracy  Revisit Autumn objectives  ask questions to find out more and to check they understand what has been said to them  listen carefully to rhymes and songs paying attention to how they sound  engage in non-fiction books  describe some events in detail	Oracy  Use talk to give explanations and opinions  Use vocabulary influenced by books  Sustain relevant listening, responding to what they have heard with relevant comments and questions  Develop experience of storytelling and retell stories orally  Use language to imagine and recreate roles and experiences  Use past, present and future forms accurately when talking about events  Compose and perform own poetry	Oracy  Discuss themes and issues, making connections with their own lives  Consider and evaluate viewpoints, attending to and building on the contributions of others  Participate in discussions, performances, role play, improvisations and debate about what has been read  Compose and perform own poetry
Nursery Spring 2 Reading	Reception Spring 2 Reading	Year 1 Spring 2 Reading	Year 2 Spring 2 Reading
<ul> <li>Revisit Autumn objectives</li> <li>count or clap syllables in a word.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Revisit Autumn objectives</li> <li>read some letter groups that each represent one sound and say sounds for them</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>To explore, interpret and respond to poetry</li> <li>To explore rhythm, rhyme and pattern in a range of poems</li> </ul>	Link what they hear or read to own     experiences



•	understand that we read English text from left to right and from top to bottom.  understand the names of the different parts of the book	<ul> <li>read a few common exception words matched to the school's phonic programme</li> <li>read simple phrases and sentences made up of words with known letter-sound correspondences and, where necessary, a few exception words</li> <li>Early learning goals - comprehension -         <ul> <li>Demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary</li> <li>Anticipate - where appropriate - key events in stories</li> <li>Use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems and during role-play.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	•	To respond to and play with language in poetry  Compare features of different recounts	•	Sequence events to write a short narrative based on a known model  Explore characters and draw inferences to aid our understanding of them  Develop a viewpoint  Identify the features of an information text  Know that information can be retrieved from a variety of sources
	Writing	Writing		Writing		Writing
•	Revisit Autumn objectives use some of their print and letter knowledge in their early writing. Write some or all of their name. show a preference for a dominant hand use one-handed tools and equipment, for example, making snips in paper or Plasticene with scissors	<ul> <li>Revisit Autumn objectives</li> <li>spell words by identifying the sounds and then writing the sound with letter/s</li> <li>Early learning goals - writing         <ul> <li>Write recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed</li> <li>Spell words by identifying sounds in them and representing the sounds with a letter or letters</li> <li>Write simple phrases and sentences that can be read by others.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	•	Develop positive attitudes and stamina for writing  Write for meaning and purpose in a variety of narrative and non-narrative forms  Use the present and past tenses correctly and consistently including the progressive form  Use expanded noun phrases to describe  Develop their own narratives and explanations by connecting ideas or events  Compose and perform own poetry	•	Write for meaning and purpose in a variety of narrative and non-narrative forms  Develop positive attitudes and stamina for writing  Use the present and past tenses correctly and consistently including the progressive form  Present information in a range of ways, such as poetry, illustration and oral presentation



Oracy	Oracy	Oracy	Oracy
<ul> <li>Revisit Autumn objectives</li> <li>understand a question or instruction that has two parts, such as; "Get your coat and wait at the door".</li> <li>use talk to organise themselves.</li> <li>use longer sentences of four to six words.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>ask questions to find out more and to check they understand what has been said to them</li> <li>listen carefully to rhymes and songs paying attention to how they sound</li> <li>engage in non-fiction books</li> <li>describe some events in detail</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>intonation to make the meaning clear</li> <li>Prepare and learn poems for performance</li> <li>Ask relevant questions to extend knowledge and understanding</li> <li>Explore, develop and sustain ideas through talk</li> <li>Compose and perform own poetry</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Ask relevant questions to extend knowledge and understanding</li> <li>Explore characters and draw inferences to aid our understanding of them</li> <li>Participate in discussions, performances, rol play, improvisations and debate about what has been read</li> <li>Ask relevant questions</li> <li>Broaden understanding and use of appropriate vocabulary</li> <li>Oral presentation</li> </ul>
Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2
Summer 1	Summer 1	Summer 1	Summer 1
Reading	Reading	Reading	Reading
<ul> <li>Revisit Autumn and Spring objectives</li> <li>spot and suggest rhymes.</li> <li>engage in extended conversations about stories, learning new vocabulary.</li> <li>understand that print can have different purposes.</li> <li>recognise words with the same initial sound, such as money, mother.</li> <li>understand page sequencing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>re-read books to build up their confidence in word reading, their fluency and their understanding and enjoyment]</li> <li>re-read what they have written to check that it makes sense</li> <li>Early learning goals - reading -         <ul> <li>Say a sound for each letter in the alphabet and at least 10 digraphs</li> <li>Read words consistent with their phonic knowledge by sound-blending</li> <li>Read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common exception word</li> </ul> </li> <li>Early learning goals - comprehension -</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Predict what might happen on the basis of what has been read and justify their reasoning</li> <li>Draw inferences on the basis of what is being said and done</li> <li>Engage with illustrations to explore and recognise the added layers of meaning they to our interpretation of a text</li> <li>To link what they hear read to their own experiences</li> <li>Reread and evaluate writing to check it makes sense and make simple revisions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Explore characters and draw inferences to aid our understanding of them</li> <li>Link what they read to stories with similar themes</li> <li>Engage confidently with a chapter book and have the opportunity to respond to its characters, plot and themes in a range of ways</li> <li>Identify with and develop connections with key characters in order to deepen reader response</li> <li>Experience the pleasure that can be derived from engaging with a quality text</li> <li>Link what they hear or read to own experiences</li> </ul>
	Demonstrate understanding of what has		



		and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary  Anticipate - where appropriate - key events in stories  Use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems and during role-play.		
	Writing	Writing	Writing	Writing
•	Revisit Autumn and Spring objectives	Revisit Autumn and Spring objectives	<ul> <li>Write for different purposes including about</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use sentences in different forms</li> </ul>
•	write some letters accurately.	• form lower-case and capital letters correctly	fictional personal experiences, poetry, non- fiction and real events	<ul> <li>Write for different purposes including about fictional personal experiences, poetry,</li> </ul>
•	use a comfortable grip with good control when holding pens and pencils	<ul> <li>write short sentences with words with known sound-letter correspondences using a capital letter and full stop.</li> <li>re-read what they have written to check that it makes sense</li> <li>Early learning goals - writing</li> <li>Write recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed</li> <li>Spell words by identifying sounds in</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Apply tenses correctly (past, present, future)</li> <li>Write in role in order to explore and develop empathy for characters</li> <li>Sequence sentences to form short narratives</li> <li>Expand noun phrases to describe and specify</li> <li>Use new and familiar punctuation correctly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>nonfiction and real events</li> <li>Sequence events to write a short narrative based on a known model</li> <li>Write for different purpose about fictional personal experiences</li> </ul>
		them and representing the sounds with a letter or letters  Write simple phrases and sentences that can be read by others.	<ul> <li>Use sentences in different forms</li> <li>Reread and evaluate writing to check it makes sense and make simple revisions</li> </ul>	
	Oracy	Oracy	Oracy	Oracy
<ul><li>un</li><li>de</li><li>ha</li><li>pla</li><li>be</li><li>de</li></ul>	evisit Autumn and Spring objectives anderstand 'why' questions. Evelop their communication but may still ave problems with irregular tenses and urals. Even able to express a point of view and to express a point of view and to express a well as actions.	<ul> <li>Revisit Autumn and Spring objectives</li> <li>connect one idea or action to another using a range of connectives</li> <li>listen to and talk about selected non-fiction to develop a deep familiarity with new knowledge and vocabulary</li> <li>use talk to help work out problems and organise thinking and activities and to</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develop and sustain ideas through discussion</li> <li>Participate in discussions, performances, role-play, improvisations and debate about what has been read</li> <li>Use spoken language to develop understanding through imagining and exploring ideas</li> <li>Recognising and joining in with predictable phrases</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Consider and evaluate viewpoints, attending to and building on the contributions of others</li> <li>Use spoken language to develop understanding through imagining and exploring ideas</li> <li>Discuss favourite words and phrases</li> <li>Ask relevant questions</li> </ul>



	explain how things work and why they might happen		Broaden understanding and use of appropriate vocabulary
Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2
Summer 2	Summer 2	Summer 2	Summer 2
Reading  Revisit Autumn and Spring objectives  spot and suggest rhymes.  engage in extended conversations about stories, learning new vocabulary.  understand that print can have different purposes.  recognise words with the same initial sound, such as money, mother.  understand page sequencing	Reading  • re-read books to build up their confidence in word reading, their fluency and their understanding and enjoyment]  • re-read what they have written to check that it makes sense  Early learning goals: reading -  • Say a sound for each letter in the alphabet and at least 10 digraphs  • Read words consistent with their phonic knowledge by sound-blending  • Read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common exception word  •  Early learning goals - comprehension -  • Demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary  • Anticipate - where appropriate - key events in stories  • Use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems and during role-play.	Reading  Develop reader response by exploring interpretations of themes, plots and characters' actions and motivations through discussion and debate  Explore how language is used effectively to paint a picture for the reader and deepen their understanding  Explore important themes of friendship, loss, courage and perseverance  To look at how words and pictures are used in a picture books to deepen the reader's understanding of the story  Explore important themes of courage, perseverance and compassion  Consider the ways in which illustrations can deepen and enrich the meaning of a text and enhance the reader experience  Identify with and develop connections with key characters	Reading  Discuss layout of the text  Predict and justify what will happen next  To explore, interpret and respond to a short chapter book  To make choices in selecting poems for anthologies  Explore rhythm, rhyme and pattern in a range of poems  Recognise simple recurring literary language in poetry
Writing  Revisit Autumn and Spring objectives	Writing  ■ Revisit Autumn and Spring objectives	Writing  ■ Write in role from more than one	Writing Compose and perform own poetry
<ul> <li>write some letters accurately.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>form lower-case and capital letters correctly</li> </ul>	perspective	Compose and perform own poetry



use a comfortable grip with good control when holding pens and pencils  Oracy	<ul> <li>write short sentences with words with known sound-letter correspondences using a capital letter and full stop.</li> <li>re-read what they have written to check that it makes sense</li> <li>Early learning goals - writing</li> <li>Write recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed</li> <li>Spell words by identifying sounds in them and representing the sounds with a letter or letters</li> <li>Write simple phrases and sentences that can be read by others.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Draft and write by noting ideas, key phrases and vocabulary</li> <li>Use simple conjunctions to link subordinate and co-ordinating clauses</li> <li>Non-chronological Report writing</li> <li>Writing in role</li> <li>Write in role in order to explore and develop empathy for characters</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>and co-ordinating clauses</li> <li>Develop positive attitudes and stamina for writing by writing poetry</li> <li>Broaden understanding and use of appropriate vocabulary</li> <li>Write for a range of purposes in response to</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Revisit Autumn and Spring objectives</li> <li>understand 'why' questions.</li> <li>develop their communication but may still have problems with irregular tenses and plurals.</li> <li>be able to express a point of view and to debate when they disagree with an adult or friend using words as well as actions.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>connect one idea or action to another using a range of connectives</li> <li>listen to and talk about selected non-fiction to develop a deep familiarity with new knowledge and vocabulary</li> <li>use talk to help work out problems and organise thinking and activities and to explain how things work and why they might happen</li> </ul>	Comment on events and link to own experiences	<ul> <li>Discuss writer's purpose and viewpoint</li> <li>Explain and discuss understanding of poems</li> <li>Compose and perform own poetry</li> <li>Consider and evaluate viewpoints, attending to and building on the contributions of others</li> <li>Use spoken language to develop understanding through imagining and exploring ideas</li> <li>Ask relevant questions to extend knowledge and understanding</li> <li>Compose and perform own poetry</li> <li>Listen to, discuss and express views about books at a level beyond that which they can read independently</li> </ul>

#### **EYFS**

- Language comprehension (necessary for both reading and writing) starts from birth.
- It only develops when adults talk with children about the world around them and the books (stories and non-fiction) they read with them, and enjoy rhymes, poems and songs together.



	Skilled word reading, taught later, involves both the speedy working out of the pronunciation of unfamiliar printed words (decoding) and the speedy recognition of familiar printed words.
	Writing involves transcription (spelling and handwriting) and composition (articulating ideas and structuring them in speech, before writing).
KS1	read easily, fluently and with good understanding
	develop the habit of reading widely and often, for both pleasure and information
	• acquire a wide vocabulary, an understanding of grammar and knowledge of linguistic conventions for reading, writing and spoken language
	appreciate our rich and varied literary heritage
	• write clearly, accurately and coherently, adapting their language and style in and for a range of contexts, purposes and audiences
	• use discussion in order to learn; they should be able to elaborate and explain clearly their understanding and ideas
	• are competent in the arts of speaking and listening, making formal presentations, demonstrating to others and participating in debate